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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/601,881	06/24/2003	Jeffrey W. Long	NC 84,353	8219
26384	7590	01/12/2006	EXAMINER	
NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY ASSOCIATE COUNSEL (PATENTS) CODE 1008.2 4555 OVERLOOK AVENUE, S.W. WASHINGTON, DC 20375-5320			ONEILL, KARIE AMBER	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1746	
DATE MAILED: 01/12/2006				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/601,881	<b>Applicant(s)</b> LONG ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b> Karie O'Neill	<b>Art Unit</b> 1746	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 June 2003.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-12 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-12 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
     Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
     Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103*

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-5 and 7-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Leventis et al. (US 5282955) in view of Sugnaux et al. (US 2004/0131934 A1).

Leventis et al. discloses in column 4 lines 10-22, an electrode made of an electrically conductive metal oxide and being coated with an electrically conductive polymer, wherein the polymer coating is conformal and based on an arylamine polymer, specifically being aniline and polyaniline, and being electrodeposited on to the electrode.

Leventis et al. does not disclose expressly the electrode being a nanostructured, mesoporous metal oxide, wherein said metal oxide is selected from the group consisting

Art Unit: 1746

of manganese oxides, vanadium oxides, nickel oxides, iron oxides, and physical or compositional mixtures thereof.

Suganaux et al. discloses in paragraph 0019, an electrode active material the exhibits mesoporous porosity, wherein the electrode active material comprises discrete solid connecting particles comprising nanoparticles and the electrode active material is selected from an oxide of non-transition or transition metals selected from the group consisting of Group VB, VIIB and VIII elements (paragraph 0049) more specifically manganese oxide (paragraph 0087).

Leventis et al. and Suganaux et al. are analogous art because they are both from the same field of endeavor electrodes. At the time of the invention it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art to use the nanostructured, mesoporous metal oxide electrodes of Suganaux et al. in conjunction with the polymer coating of Leventis et al. for the purpose of forming electrodes with a large specific surface area for use in batteries, photovoltaic cells, supercapacitors and fast electrochromic devices.

With respect to Claims 6 and 11, Leventis et al. discloses the electrode of the Claims 1 and 7 above, but does not disclose expressly the polymer coating of the electrode wherein said polymer coating is less than 10-nm thick. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to coat the electrode with a polymer layer of less than 10-nm, because the thinner the polymer layer the smaller and more desirable the device is and since it has been held that discovering an optimum value of a result effective variable involves only routine skill in the art. *In re Boesch*, 617 F.2d 272, 205 USPQ 215 (CCPA 1980). If applicant can

Art Unit: 1746

provide evidence that is commensurate in scope of the claims that unexpected results can be reached by using a polymer layer of less than 10-nm, the rejection will be withdrawn.

### ***Conclusion***

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Andriessen US 2004/0046168 A1

Ueda et al. US 6420055

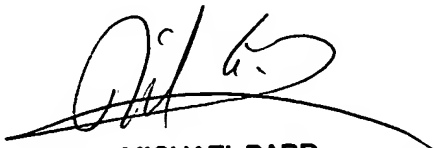
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Karie O'Neill whose telephone number is (571) 272-8614. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 8am to 5pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Michael Barr can be reached on (571) 272-1414. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Art Unit: 1746

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

KAO



**MICHAEL BARR**  
**SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER**